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A table of contents for *Reformation & Revival* can be found here:

https://biblicalstudies.org.uk/articles_ref-rev-01.php



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A revival is a work of God's Spirit among His own people.

—VANCE HAVNER

*D*ivine omnipotence is the doctrine of a revival.

—C. H. SPURGEON

*T*he end of our vision is not the starting-point of God's working . . . It is wisest for us to keep human agency in its own place, and to aim at reflecting all the glory on the Sovereign Lord.

—WILLIAM GIBSON

ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

John H. Armstrong

*Alexander, Archibald. *The Log College*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1968 reprint of 1851 edition. The "Log College" was the name contemptuously given to the ministerial college that was the forerunner of Princeton Seminary. Includes biographical sketches of William Tennent and students greatly used in revival ministry during the First Great Awakening.

Anderson, Neil T., and Elmer L. Towns. *River of Revival*. Ventura, California: Regal, 1997. One of most recent products of the theology of revivalism, this book is both interesting and distressing. If you want to compare two modern, popularly written books on revival with opposite perspectives, compare this title with *When God Moves*.

Armstrong, John H., ed. *The Coming Evangelical Crisis: Current Challenges to the Authority of Scripture and the Gospel*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1996. This recent volume includes essays by a number of evangelical leaders who are concerned that evangelicalism faces a crisis. This crisis has come because of the ravaging effects of revivalism.

Armstrong, John H., ed. *The Compromised Church*. Wheaton, Illinois: Crossway, 1998. This is a companion volume to the one listed above and addresses how the crisis can be seen in the doctrine and life of the church. Unless we recover a sound view of the church we will compound revivalistic solutions.

Armstrong, John H. *Five Great Evangelists: Preachers of Real Revival*. Fearn, Rossshire, Scotland: Christian Focus Publications, 1997. A biographical introduction to five of the most wonderfully used evangelists in the history of Christianity. Each was a preacher who knew the presence and blessing of real revival.

Armstrong, John H. *When God Moves: Preparing for True Revival*. Eugene, Oregon: Harvest House, 1998. This is my attempt to distinguish between true and false revival. It brings the reader up to the present and deals with issues which are important for understanding true revival.

Blackaby, Henry T. and Claude V. King. *Experiencing God: Knowing and Doing the Will of God*. Nashville: Baptist Sunday School Board, 1992. A very popular, small-group guide that is useful but flawed by revivalistic theology.

Blackaby, Henry T. *Fresh Encounter*. Nashville: Broadman and Holman Publishers, 1996. A study of revival principles that is flawed by revivalistic theology.

Bright, Bill. *The Coming Revival: America's Call to Fast, Pray, and Seek God's Face*. Orlando, Florida: New Life Publications, 1995. This book is one of the leading examples of revivalism and its bizarre claims regarding modern revival.

Bryant, David. *The Hope At Hand: National and World Revival for the Twenty-First Century*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1995. Bryant, best known for his leadership in the "Concerts of Prayer" movement, is an engaging proponent of revival prayer. The weakness is that he is not sufficiently careful theologically to escape several of the pitfalls of revivalism.

Bryant, David. *Stand in the Gap: How to Prepare for the Coming World Revival*. Ventura, California: Regal Books,

1997. The book's cover proclaims the view that "an awesome move of God is unfolding across our nation and across the planet. . ." Useful, but still needs to be balanced by older, theologically careful books.

*Buchanan, James. *The Office and Work of the Holy Spirit*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1966 reprint of 1843 edition. Includes a clear and rich section on revival with information that is rarely found today.

Duewel, Wesley. *Revival Fire*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1995. Though I do not share Duewel's Wesleyan theology, this is an excellent book in many ways.

Edwards, Brian H. *Revival! A People Saturated with God*. Darlington, County Durham, England: Evangelical Press, 1990. This is one of the four or five best general titles on the subject that the average reader should procure. Filled with accounts and stories as well as wise pastoral counsel.

Ellsworth, Roger. *Come Down, Lord!* Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1988. A very good little book (fifty-six pages) which introduces the subject in a solidly biblical way.

*Evans, Eifion. *Fire in the Thatch: The True Nature of Religious Revival*. Bryntirion, Bridgend, Wales: Evangelical Press of Wales, 1996. Evans is one of the most helpful historians of revival writing today. His special interest is his own country of Wales, "the land of awakenings."

Fawcett, Arthur. *The Cambuslang Revival: The Scottish Evangelical Revival of the Eighteenth Century*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1971. An exciting story well told.

Finney, Charles G. *Finney's Systematic Theology*. Minneapolis: Bethany House Publishers, 1994 reprint of 1878 edition. This definitive edition of Finney will demonstrate to the discerning and careful reader just how far

he drifted from any semblance of orthodoxy.

Finney, Charles G. *The Memoirs of Charles G. Finney: An Annotated Critical Edition* (Garth M. Rosell and Richard A. G. Dupuis, eds.). Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1989. This full edition is extremely important for serious scholars. It shows Finney as he really was, not as public relations people have sought to make him.

Finney, Charles G. *Revivals of Religion*. Grand Rapids: Fleming H. Revell, n.d. This is the famous manual that promotes the steps one should take to guarantee revival.

*Fish, Henry C. *Handbook of Revivals*. Harrisonburg, Virginia: Gano Books, 1988 reprint of 1874 edition. A useful and immensely practical book. One of the very best older books.

*Goen, C.G., ed. *The Works of Jonathan Edwards*, Volume 4: *The Great Awakening*. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 1972. This is the academic and richly annotated edition of Edwards's several important works on revival. For less money and without annotations, get the Banner of Truth editions.

Hanegraaff, Hank. *Counterfeit Revival: Looking for God in All the Wrong Places*. Dallas: Word, 1997. An exposé of the various "counterfeit" movements of revival that have swept America in the last ten years or so. Hanegraaff shows that these movements have gone far beyond older Pentecostalism and are dangerous. He is particularly critical of both the Toronto Blessing and the Brownsville Revival.

Hardman, Keith J. *Seasons of Refreshing: Evangelism and Revivals in America*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994. Hardman, who wrote the best biography available on Charles G. Finney, is a good historian. He traces the development of mass evangelism in America in this book.

*Hulse, Erroll. *Give Him No Rest: A Call to Prayer for Revival*. Darlington, County Durham, England: Evangelical Press, 1991. The best in-print book available on how prayer relates to revival and why we ought to "give Him no rest" in our pleas for the fulfillment of His commission and the world-encompassing promises of gospel success.

Lloyd-Jones, D. Martyn. *Revival*. Wheaton, Illinois: Crossway, 1987. Dr. J. I. Packer calls this the most "powerful and profound treatment of revival" seen in our age. It is a must-read for anyone serious about this subject.

Lloyd-Jones, D. Martyn. *The Puritans: Their Origins and Successors*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1987. Includes a number of lectures Lloyd-Jones gave at the Puritan and Westminster Conferences in London between 1959 and 1978. Includes his marvelous lectures: "Revival: A Historical and Theological Survey," "Howell Harris and Revival," and "Jonathan Edwards and the Crucial Importance of Revival." This is church history and practical theology at their very best!

Lloyd-Jones, D. Martyn. *Knowing the Times: Addresses on Various Occasions 1942-1977*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1989. Another Lloyd-Jones treasure. The chapters on "Evangelical Unity: An Appeal" and "What Is an Evangelical?" are of great relevance to North America today.

McDow, Malcolm, and Alvin L. Reid. *Firefall: How God Has Shaped History Through Revival*. Nashville: Broadman and Holman Publishers, 1997. A very helpful historical overview, though the theological arguments are not carefully thought out and the conclusions, as a result, are affected.

*Murray, Iain H. *Revival and Revivalism: The Making and Marring of American Evangelicalism 1750-1858*. Edin-

burgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1994. If you read only one serious book on revival make it this one! This is the most interesting and important book available on the subject of how and why American revivalism arose.

Murray, Iain H. *The Puritan Hope: Revival and the Interpretation of Prophecy*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1971. Even if you do not share all the views outlined in this volume you will not find it easy to put this exciting book down. It wonderfully fueled my own hope for God to revive us.

Murray, Iain H., *D. Martyn Lloyd-Jones: The First Forty Years, 1899-1939*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1982. The first forty years of the most able preacher in Great Britain in our century. His concern for revival and his understanding of the subject is unparalleled. He experienced several visitations of God upon his first pastorate in Aberavon, and reading these accounts will give you a picture of God moving in a church.

Murray, Iain H., *D. Martyn Lloyd-Jones: The Fight of Faith, 1939-1981*. Edinburgh: Banner of Truth, 1990. The best presentation of modern British evangelicalism seen through the life of a courageous leader who kept the hope of authentic revival alive for an entire generation. Several wonderful revival references are included.

Murray, Iain H., *Jonathan Edwards: A New Biography*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1987. The best, modern biography of Jonathan Edwards. A must for understanding the man and the ministry behind the theologian of revival. Modern promoters of Edwards's idea of "Concerts of Prayer" should read Murray and grasp the profound God-centeredness of Edwards.

*Murray, Iain H. *Pentecost Today? The Biblical Basis for Understanding Revival*. Cape Coral, Florida: Founders

Press (P.O. Box 150931, Cape Coral, Florida 33915), 1998. This is the best modern treatment available, hands down! Treats the work of the Spirit in the older way Reformed ministers once believed. Every pastor in America ought to read this wonderful book!

Olford, Stephen F. *Heart-Cry for Revival: Expository Sermons on Revival*. Grand Rapids: Fleming H. Revell, 1962. A good wake-up call to prayer and concern for revival.

Orr, J. Edwin. *The Event of the Century: The 1857-1858 Awakening*. Wheaton, Illinois: International Awakening Press, 1989. A thorough and useful study by a respected historian of revival.

*Packer, J.I. *A Quest for Godliness: The Puritan Vision of the Christian Life*. Wheaton, Illinois: Crossway, 1990. This collection of essays on the Puritans includes several important chapters on revival that should not be missed. It is a vivid, warm, and immensely useful book.

Phillips, Thomas. *The Welsh Revival: Its Origin and Development*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1989 reprint of 1860 edition. The first comprehensive account of a remarkable revival.

Porter, Ebenezer. *Letters on Revival*. Brooklyn, New York: Linde Publications, 1992. This reprint of an 1832 edition is rich. Porter, a Congregational minister, strongly opposed the rise of Finneyism. His counsel might help us get out of some of the current problems that had their origin in the 1830s.

Prime, Samuel. *The Power of Prayer: The New York Revival of 1858*. Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1991 reprint of 1859 edition. A very stimulating firsthand account.

Reid, William. *Authentic Records of Revival*. Wheaton, Illinois: Richard Owen Roberts Publishers, 1980 reprint of

- 1860 edition. A good account of the awakening that was ongoing in 1860.
- Roberts, Richard Owen. *Revival!* Wheaton, Illinois: Richard Owen Roberts Publishers, 1982. An important book by an author who has studied revival for nearly fifty years. The section on hindrances is worth the price of the book.
- Roberts, Richard Owen, ed. *Salvation in Full Color: Twenty Sermons by Great Awakening Preachers.* Wheaton, Illinois: International Awakening Press, 1994. An excellent set of sermons showing the kind of preaching which has been visited with the power of true revival.
- Roberts, Richard Owen, ed. *Sanctify the Congregation: A Call to the Solemn Assembly and to Corporate Repentance.* Wheaton, Illinois: International Awakening Press, 1994. Contains fifteen wonderfully doctrinal sermons which were useful in calling the church to repentance and to the need for revival in days past.
- *Smeaton, George. *The Doctrine of the Holy Spirit.* Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1974 reprint of 1889 edition. Smeaton, a Presbyterian theologian, has given us a sound pneumatology that includes the older view of revival.
- *Sprague, William B. *Lectures on Revival.* Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1959 reprint of 1832 edition. This is a classic. Lloyd-Jones highly regarded it. Sprague was a prominent historian and church leader during the Second Great Awakening.
- Thomas, I.D.E. *God's Harvest: The Nature of True Revival.* Bryntirion, Bridgend, Wales: Evangelical Press of Wales, 1997. Though it is only sixty-two pages in length, this recent reprint is clear, beneficial, and warm.
- *Thornbury, John F. *God Sent Revival: The Story of Asahel*

Nettleton and the Second Great Awakening. Darlington, County Durham, England: Evangelical Press, 1977. If you wish to see the life of the greatest itinerant evangelist of the old-school approach, read this biography. It is a marvelous and thrilling book.

Tracy, Joseph. *The Great Awakening: A History of the Revival of Religion in the Time of Edwards and Whitefield.* Edinburgh, Scotland: Banner of Truth, 1976 reprint of 1842 edition. Often criticized for coining the phrase "The Great Awakening," this is a profitable book, if for no other reason than that it shows something of the marvelous deeds of the Lord during this time period.

*Tyler, Bennet. *New England Revivals.* Wheaton, Illinois: Richard Owen Roberts Publishers, 1980. These accounts appeared in the *Connecticut Evangelical Magazine* from 1792 until 1802. These are some of the most inspiring records of revival I have ever read. I have read these accounts to church gatherings in order to encourage prayer groups for revival.

Wells, David F. *No Place for Truth: Or, Whatever Happened to Evangelical Theology?* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1993. Wells presents the most penetrating analysis available of the state of modern evangelicalism. A must for serious readers.

Wright, Eric H. *Strange Fire? Assessing the Vineyard Movement and the Toronto Blessing.* Darlington, County Durham, England: Evangelical Press, 1996. Many critiques on this movement have been written, both pro and con. This is the best critical approach I have read. Wright has a sound view of revival and applies it carefully to this much-studied movement.

*Highly recommended